

Chapter 3 Development of Industrial America

Section 1: Triumph of Industry

Focus: What factors led to the industrialization of America and what impact did industrialization have on society?

I. Rise of Technology and Industry

A. 4 Causes

B. Impact

II. Big Business

A. Andrew Carnegie

B. John D. Rockefeller

C. Robber Barons or Captains of Industry

D. New Business Practices

- 1. Monopolies**
- 2. vertical integration**
- 3. horizontal integration**
- 4. Trusts**

E. Social Darwinism

- 1. Gospel of Wealth**

III. Workers Organize

A. Working Conditions

- 1. Women and Children**

B. Unions - what are they?

1. Knights of Labor

2. American Federation of Labor

C. Formation of Socialism

IV. Clash of Workers and Business

A. Haymarket Riot

B. Homestead Strike

C. Pullman Strike

Section 2 Immigration and Urbanization

Focus Question: Why did immigrants come to the United States, and how did they impact society?

I. New Immigrants

A. OLD

New

Location

Religion

Language

B. Why they came

1. Persecution

2. Opportunity

II. The Experience

A. The Journey

B. Ellis Island

C. Angel Island

D. Fraternal Organizations

E. Effect on American Culture

III. Urbanization

A. Causes

B. Suburbs and Ghettos

C. Problems

IV. Changing Society

A. Creation of a Middle Class

B. Education

C. Arts and Entertainment

D. Social Gospel Movement

Section 3: South and West Transform

Focus Question: What were the most important developments in the South and the West?

I. The New South

A. Agriculture to Industrial

B. Problems

C. African Americans

II. Cultures Clash in the West

A. Government Policies

B. Problems on the Plains

C. A Century of Dishonor

1. The Dawes Act

2. Assimilation

D. The Ghost Dance

III. The New West

A. Eureka

B. The Transcontinental Railroad

C. Farmers and Ranchers

D. The Cowboy

Chapter 3 section 4: Issues of the Gilded Age

Focus Question: What challenges arose for the nation during the Gilded Age?

I. Equality?

A. African American

1. Segregation

2. Jim Crow Laws

3. *Plessy v Ferguson*

B. Mexican Americans

C. Chinese Americans

1. Chinese Exclusion Act

D. Women

II. Political Challenges

A. Corruption

B. Pendleton Civil Service Act

C. Tariffs

D. Gold Standard

III. Farmers and Populists

A. Life of a Farmer

B. Problems

C. Farmers Unite

1. The Grange

2. Farmers' Alliance

D. Populist Party

1. Subtreasury Plan